



Fig. 4

Calculate the voltage gain with and without feedback for the circuit given in Fig. 4 with values,  ${\rm g_m}$  = 5 mA/V,  ${\rm R_D}$ =5.1 k $\Omega$ ,  ${\rm R_s}$ =1k $\Omega$ ,  ${\rm R_f}$  = 20 k $\Omega$ ,  $r_d$  = 1 M $\Omega$ .

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## UNIT - V

5 (a) Draw the circuit of an Astable multivibrator and explain its working.

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(b) Explain the Barkhausen criterion for sustained oscillations. Draw the R-C phase shift oscillator ciruit and describe its working.

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## OR

- 5 Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Wien bridge oscillators
  - (b) Schmitt trigger.

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